



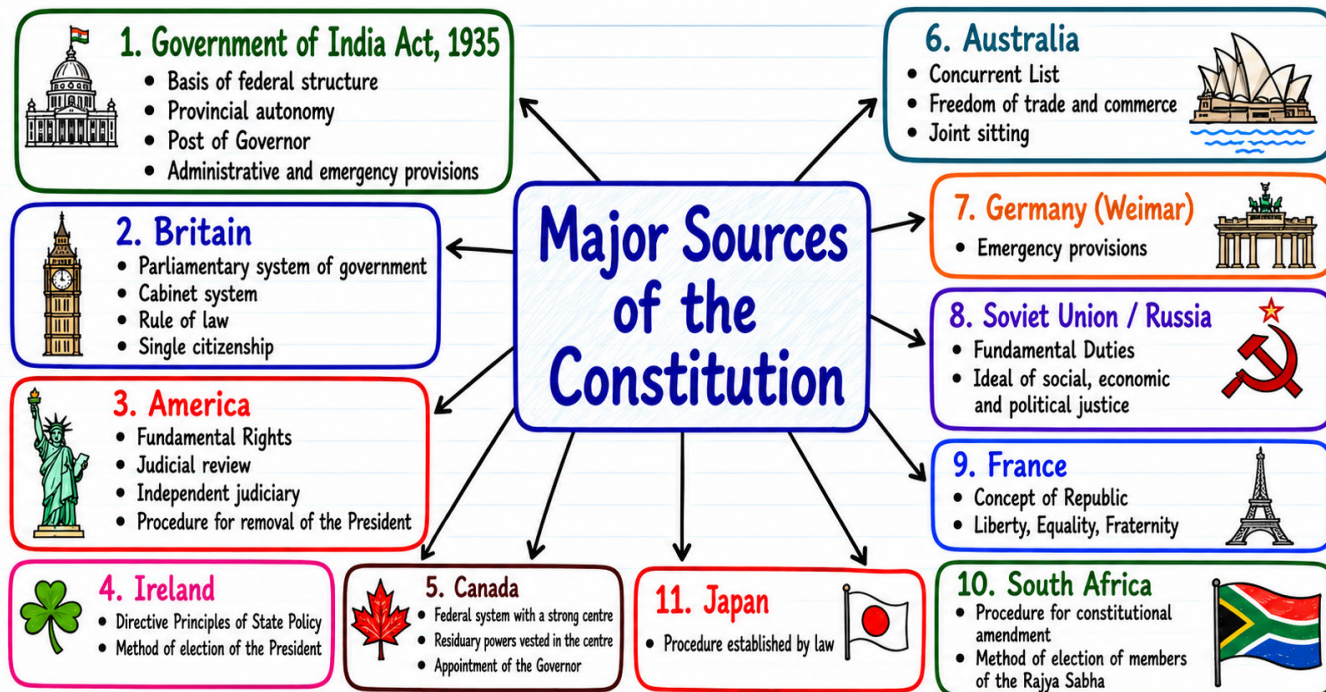
Sources & Parts of Constitution

(संविधान के स्रोत तथा भाग)

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Shubham Gupta Sir

Sources of the Indian Constitution



★ **Largest Source: Government of India Act, 1935** ★

Source	Features	Detailed Understanding
➤ Government of India Act, 1935	○ Federal Scheme ○ Office of Governor ○ Public Service Commissions ○ Emergency Provisions ○ Administrative Details	○ Greatest influence on the Indian Constitution ○ Greatest Influence ○ Ireland → "Instrument of Instructions" under the 1935 Act → DPSP ○ Ireland → "Instruments of Instruction" → DPSP
➤ British Constitution	○ Bicameral Parliamentary System ○ Rule of Law + Equality before Law ○ Single Citizenship ○ Office of the Prime Minister and Cabinet System	
➤ Constitution of USA	○ Idea of Preamble ○ Fundamental Rights ○ Equal Protection of Laws ○ Independence of Judiciary ◆ Original Jurisdiction ◆ Principle of Judicial Review + Public Interest Litigation (PIL) ◆ Removal of Supreme Court and High Court Judges ○ Impeachment of the President ○ Post of Vice-President	
➤ Constitution of Australia	○ Language of the Preamble ○ Concurrent List ○ Freedom of Trade and Commerce ○ Joint Sitting of the Two Houses	

➤ Weimar Constitution of Germany	○ Suspension of Fundamental Rights during Emergency
➤ Constitution of the Soviet Union	○ Fundamental Duties ○ Ideals of Social, Economic and Political Justice in the Preamble
➤ Constitution of Canada	○ Federation with a Strong Centre ○ Vesting of Residuary Powers in the Centre ○ Appointment of State Governors by the Centre ○ Advisory Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court ○ Concept of Goods and Services Tax (GST)
➤ Constitution of Ireland	○ Directive Principles of State Policy ○ Nomination of Members to Rajya Sabha ○ Method of Election of the President
➤ Constitution of France	○ Republic ○ Ideals of Liberty, Equality, and Fraternity in the Preamble
➤ Constitution of South Africa	○ Procedure for Amendment of the Constitution ○ Election of Members of Rajya Sabha
➤ Constitution of Japan	○ Procedure Established by Law ○ A person's life and personal liberty can be taken away only according to the procedure established by law (Article 21).
➤ Constitution of Sweden	○ Lokpal and Lokayukta in India ○ The core idea of Lokpal and Lokayukta.

"Lawyers' Paradise" → Coined by the renowned British constitutional expert Sir Ivor Jennings.



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